

*In the United States Patent & Trademark Office*

*In the Application of:*

*Peter P. Kahn*

*For the Invention:*

*Universal Tool Holder And Retaining Receiver*

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## **UNIVERSAL TOOL HOLDER AND RETAINING RECEIVER**

### **FIELD OF INVENTION**

[0001] The present invention relates to the field of devices for carrying a tool, such as a cordless drill, nail gun, hammer or any other tool having a handle. More particularly, the present invention relates to a universal tool holder adapted to be secured to most any tool and which also can be removably secured to a belt clip or a ladder. More specifically, the present invention relates to a universal tool holder comprising a stretchable cord that is formed into a looped end and adapted to be wrapped about the handle of a tool in such a manner that it tightly engages the tool, and a ball end that is adapted to be safely and securely held within a retaining receiver. The retaining receiver can be integrated into a belt clip or a mounting implement to engage a wall, ladder or other article, thereby enabling the tool holder to be suspended from a belt clip or ladder.

### **BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

[0002] Devices for carrying tools are well known in the prior art. Many such devices are in the form of tool belts of various configurations which are designed to carry and retain one or more desired tools while allowing the user to keep his hands free. Conventional tool belts are provided with leather or cloth loops which depend from the belt and which serve as tool retainers. Although useful to some extent, such tool belts present inherent deficiencies which limit their usefulness. For example because cloth is not necessarily a rigid structure, cloth loops may close when not in use, making it difficult for the user to replace the tool into the loop with one hand. More over, a loop may tightly constrict about the tool handle as the tool settles into position, thereby making it difficult to remove the tool when needed. Similar problems arise with the use of the more rigid leather loops.

[0003] Another type of device for carrying tools is a belt clip which is modified with a tool carrying end. Examples of such belt clips include U.S. Patent 5,743,451 to Kahn, issued April 28, 1998, U.S. Patent 6,062,449 to Kahn, issued May 16, 2000 and U.S. Patent 6,443,342 to Kahn, issued September 3, 2002. These belt clips, all invented by the inventor of the instant application, are provided with a U-shaped hook which swivels about a tool's center of gravity. While these tool-toting devices have achieved commercial success, a

disadvantage to these devices is that they cannot be removably secured to all types of tools. In addition, these tool-toting devices are not adapted easily for suspension from a wall, ladder or other object.

[0004] Article holders, particularly paint can holders, have been developed for attachment to the leg of a ladder. U.S. Patent 3,131,900 to Anderson et al., issued May 5, 1964, U.S. Patent 3,239,181 Ellerbrock, issued March 8, 1966, U.S. Patent 3,246,867 to Ewing, issued April 19, 1966, U.S. Patent 4,025,016 to Brothers, issued May 24, 1977, U.S. Patent 4,036,463 to Hopkins et al., issued July 19, 1977 and U.S. Patent 6,338,459 to Biggs, issued January 15, 2002, each discloses a clamping member adapted to secure an article, usually a paint can, to the stile of a ladder. However, none of the clamping members described in these patents are capable of securely engaging a tool and suspending the thus-engaged tool from a ladder.

[0005] Devices also have been developed to secure an article, particularly a paint can, to the hollow rung of a ladder, as exemplified by U.S. Patent 3,223,369 to Benninger, Jr., issued December 14, 1965, U.S. Patent 4,186,903 to Fazakerley, issued February 5, 1980, U.S. Patent 4,662,594 to Dubis, issued May 5, 1987 and U.S. Patent 6,254,045 to Oatsvall, issued July 3, 2001.

[0006] Despite the advances of the prior art, a need still exists for a universal tool holder which can be removably attached about the handle of most any tool and which, through the utilization of a unique retaining receiver, can be removably secured to a belt clip, wall, ladder or other article. Such a universal tool holder should be capable of being easily and firmly attached about the handle of most any tool. Moreover, such a universal tool holder should be capable of being easily and removably secured within a retaining receiver. In addition, the retaining receiver should be capable of being incorporated into a wide variety of mounting implements. Also, mounting implements having such a retaining receiver should be quickly and easily secured to both conventional hollow rung ladders and standard A-frame ladders. Further, such a universal tool holder and retaining receiver should be inexpensive to manufacture and easy to use.

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**SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

[0007] Accordingly, it is an object of the present invention to provide a universal tool holder which can be removably attached to most any tool.

[0008] It is another object of the present invention to provide a universal tool holder which is adapted to be held within a retaining receiver.

[0009] It is also an object of the present invention to provide a universal tool holder which can be easily and quickly introduced into a retaining receiver.

[0010] It is an additional object of the present invention to provide a retaining receiver for a universal tool holder which can be incorporated into a belt clip.

[0011] It is yet another object of the present invention to provide a retaining receiver for a universal tool holder which can be incorporated into a wall mount.

[0012] It is a further object of the present invention to provide a retaining receiver for a universal tool holder which can be incorporated into an expandable mounting implement that can be removably secured to the hollow rung of a ladder.

[0013] It is still another object of the present invention to provide a retaining receiver for a universal tool holder which can be incorporated into a spring mounting implement that can be removably secured to the leg of a ladder.

[0014] It is also another object of the present invention to provide a universal tool holder and receiving retainer which is inexpensive to manufacture and easy to use.

[0015] Additional objects, advantages and novel features of the invention will be set forth in part of the description and claims which follow, and in part will become apparent to those skilled in the art upon examination of the following specification and claims or may be learned by practice of the invention.

**BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

[0016] The present invention will be better understood with reference to the appended drawing sheets, wherein:

[0017] Figure 1A is a side perspective view of the universal tool holder of the present invention.

[0018]

[0019] Figure 1B is a side explosive view of the universal tool holder of the present invention.

[0020] Figure 2 is a side perspective view of the universal tool holder of the present invention secured to the handle of a nail gun.

[0021] Figure 3A is a side perspective view of a belt clip of the present invention.

[0022] Figure 3B is a side perspective view of the universal tool holder of the present invention removably secured to the belt clip of the present invention.

[0023] Figure 3C is a top perspective view of the retaining receiver of the present invention.

[0024] Figure 4 shows the retaining receiver of the present invention adapted as a wall mount.

[0025] Figure 5A is a side explosive view of the retaining receiver of the present invention incorporated into an expandable mounting implement.

[0026] Figure 5B shows the expandable mounting implement of the present invention removably secured to a conventional hollow rung ladder.

[0027] Figure 6A is a side explosive view of the retaining receiver of the present invention incorporated into a spring mounting implement.

[0028] Figure 6B shows the spring mounting implement of the present invention removably secured to a conventional A-frame ladder.

[0029] Figure 7 is a side explosive view of the retaining receiver of the present invention incorporated into a C-clamp mounting implement and removably secured to a conventional ladder.

### DETAILED DESCRIPTION

[0030] The present invention relates to a universal tool holder which can be attached to most any type of tool and which can be removably secured, through the utilization of a unique retaining receiver, to a belt clip or a mounting implement for attachment to a wall, ladder or other article. Referring now to Figures 1A and 1B, the universal tool holder 10 comprises a looped end 11 formed from a stretchable cord 12, such as a bungee cord, having a first end 12a and a second end 12b, and a ball end 14. The universal tool holder further comprises a frusto-conical locking spacer 15 having a proximal end 15a, a distal end 15b and a central

opening **15c**, a spherical element **16**, hereinafter referred to as a ball, having an aperture **16a** extending therethrough, said aperture having a diameter corresponding to the outer diameter of said distal end **15b** of said locking spacer **15**, a crimped locking element **17** and a cap **18**.

[0031] The looped end **11** is constructed by introducing both first end **12a** and second end **12b** of the stretchable cord **12** into the proximal end **15a** of the locking spacer, through the central opening **15c** and passing both said first and second ends through the distal end **15b** of the locking spacer, such that said first and second ends are positioned outside said distal end **15b**. The ball end **14** is constructed by introducing the ball **16** over the first and second ends of said stretchable cord **12** and onto said distal end **15b** of the locking spacer **15** in such a manner that said ball **16** tightly engages said distal end **15b**. Crimping element **17** then is passed over first and second ends **12a** and **12b** of the stretchable cord **12** in order to prevent said first and second ends from being pulled back through the locking spacer **15**. The crimping element **17** is sized to be retained within aperture **16a** of the ball **16**. A cap member **18** is inserted into the aperture **16a** and is retained therein by a snap-fit arrangement.

[0032] The universal tool holder **10** is designed to be secured to most any tool, including for example, a power drill or a nail gun. Referring now to Figure 2, the universal tool holder **10** is secured to a nail gun by first wrapping the looped end **11** about the handle of the nail gun and then passing the looped end over the ball end **14** such that the looped end is disposed under the proximal end of the locking spacer, thereby locking the looped end. The utilization of the stretchable cord (e.g. bungee cord), ensures that the looped end is tightly secured about the handle of the nail gun. In this manner, the nail gun now can be carried by grasping the ball end **14**. The use of the stretchable cord also allows the nail gun to be suspended from and swivel from the ball end **14**, thereby enabling the nail gun to maintain it's a proper center of gravity during movement by the user.

[0033] Once the universal tool holder of the present invention has been secured to a tool, it can be used as a simple tool toting device simply by grasping the ball end **14** of the universal tool holder **10**. The unique design of the ball end of the universal tool holder also enables it to be secured to a belt clip, wall mount or other mounting implement. Referring now to Figures 3A and 3B, the universal tool holder **10** is adapted to be removably secured to a belt clip **20**. Belt clip **20** is in the form of a C-shaped clip having a front face **21**, a rear face **22**

and a rounded top end 23. The front face 21 terminates into a retaining receiver end 24, hereinafter referred to as a ball cup end. The ball cup end 24 can be constructed integrally with the clip 20 or can be secured to the clip by means well known in the art including for example, by rivet means or by a nut and bolt arrangement. The belt clip 20 can be composed of a variety of materials, including for example, hard and soft metals, such as aluminum and stainless steel, hard plastics, flexible plastics combinations thereof, such as a metal clip having a plastic sheath.

[0034] The receiver or ball cup end 24 comprises a socket-shaped receiver, hereinafter referred to as a ball cup. As shown in Figure 3C, the ball cup 25 includes a main section 26 with two arcuate arms 27 extending therefrom, the ends 27a of which curve inwardly and toward one another to create a passage 27b, and a concaved bottom section 28 having an opening 28a. The inner wall 29 of the main section 26 and arcuate arms 27 are concaved downwardly and inwardly to form the concaved bottom section 28 and opening 28a.

[0035] In operation, the locking spacer 15 of the universal tool holder 10 is introduced through the passage 27b between the ends 27a of the arcuate arms 27, the ball end 14 being disposed above the ball cup 25. The ball end 14 then is pivotally lowered into the concaved bottom section such that the ball 16 is snugly received and retained in the concaved bottom section 28, the locking spacer 15 and looped end 11 extending downwardly through the opening 28a. Because the diameter of the ball 16 is greater than that of the opening 28a, the ball end cannot exit through the opening 28a. In addition, as the width of passage 27b is less than the diameter of the ball 16, the ball cannot be displaced through the passage. Thus, the ball 16 remains safely and securely retained within the ball cup 25 until it is lifted upwardly out of the ball cup.

[0036] It is to be understood that although the ball 16 is described as being generally spherical in shape and that the ball cup 25 has a concaved bottom surface corresponding to the size and shape of the ball, it is contemplated to be within the scope of the present invention that the ball 16 can be dimensioned in other geometrical forms including for example, pyramidal or disk forms, provided that the bottom surface of the retaining receiver 25 corresponds to the geometrical form of the ball.

[0037] The universal tool holder of the present invention, in combination with the ball cup,

can be adapted as a wall mount for storing a tool. Referring now to Figure 4, a ball cup 35 is shown having a main section 36 which is provided with an aperture 36a extending therethrough. The ball cup 35 can be mounted to a wall simply by introducing a conventional screw through aperture 36a and into a wall. As discussed above with reference to the belt clip, once the ball 16 of the universal tool holder 10 is safely and securely retained within the ball cup 35, any tool removably secured to the universal tool holder can be stored in the wall mount.. Although the ball cup 35 is shown being mounted to a wall by means of a conventional screw, it is contemplated that the ball cup can be mounted to a wall or other similar structure by a variety of means as will be obvious to those skilled in the art.

[0038]

The universal tool holder of the present invention also can be secured to a conventional hollow rung ladder, such as an extension ladder, by incorporating the inventive ball cup into an expandable mounting implement configured to engage one of the hollow rungs disposed on the ladder. Referring now to Figures 5A and 5B, an expandable mount 40 is shown comprising a threaded rod 41, a washer or spacer 42, an expandable rubber element 43 having a flanged end 43a, both the expandable rubber element and flanged end having a central bore 44 extending therethrough, a ball cup 45 provided with an aperture 45a, and a nut 46 adapted to receive and retain threaded rod 41. The diameter of the central bore 44 and the aperture 45a are configured to be of sufficient size to receive threaded rod 41. The outer diameter of the expandable rubber element is configured to be of sufficient size to snugly engage the interior of the hollow rung. To form the expandable mounting implement 40, the threaded rod 41 is introduced through aperture 45a of the ball cup, through the opening of the washer 42, through the central bore 44 of the expandable rubber element 43 and into the nut 46 such that the washer rests against the flanged end 43a. The nut 46 is tightened to ensure that the threaded rod 41 cannot be pulled back through the central bore.

[0039]

In operation, as shown in Figure 5B, the expandable mounting implement 40 is removably secured to the hollow rung 141 of a ladder 140 by inserting rubber element 43 into the hollow rung of the ladder such that the rubber element snugly engages the interior surface 142 of the hollow rung 141, and then turning the ball cup 45 clockwise. The arrangement of the expandable rubber element 43 disposed between the washer 42 and nut 46 causes the rubber element to expand when the ball cup 45 is turned clockwise, thereby



tightly securing the rubber element within the interior of the hollow rung **141**. In this manner, a tool carried by the universal tool holder of the present invention can be suspended from the hollow rung ladder **140** by inserting the ball **16** of the universal tool holder **10** into the ball cup **45**. In order to remove the expandable mount **40** from the hollow rung, the ball cup is turned counter-clockwise, thereby returning the rubber element **43** to its original size and shape, and retracting the rubber element **43** from the hollow rung **141**.

[0040] The universal tool holder of the present invention also can be secured to a conventional A-frame ladder by incorporating the inventive ball cup into a spring mounting implement configured to engage the stile or leg of a ladder. Referring now to Figures 6A and 6B, a spring mounting implement **50** is shown comprising a suspension frame member **51** having first and second frame arms **52a** and **52b** extending perpendicularly therefrom, a locking member **56** having first and second ends **56a** and **56b**, and a ball cup **55** which is permanently affixed to frame member **51**. The first frame arm **52a** terminates into the outer section **53a** of a hinge element **53**, and the second frame arm **52b** terminates into a slotted locking mechanism **54**. The first end **56a** of the locking member **56** terminates into the inner section **53b** of a hinge element **53**, and the second end **56b** of the locking member terminates into an arcuate tongue **57** configured to engage the slotted locking mechanism **54**.

[0041] The ball cup **55** can be permanently affixed to the suspension frame member **51** by a rivet arrangement or can be affixed permanently to the suspension frame member by other means well know in the art, suitable examples of which include welding the ball cup to the frame member and a nut and bolt arrangement. The inner section **53b** of the hinge element matingly corresponds to the outer section **53a** and are joined together by a locking pin **58** to form the hinge element **53**. In this manner, first end **56a** of the locking member **56** is hingedly secured to the suspension frame member **51**.

[0042] The length of the frame member **51** is configured to be slightly larger than the horizontal length of a conventional ladder leg and the length of the first and second frame arms **52** are configured to be slightly larger than the horizontal width of a conventional ladder leg, such the suspension frame member and arms snugly engage three sides of a ladder leg. Preferably, the suspension frame member and locking element are composed of a flexible steel material.

[0043] In operation, as shown in Figure 6B, the spring mounting implement **50** is removably secured to a leg **151** of a standard A-frame ladder **150** by locating the suspension frame member **51** against the outer surface of a leg **151** such that the first and second frame arms extend over the leg and the ball cup **55** is disposed against the outer surface **152** of the ladder leg. The spring mount **50** then is removably secured to the ladder leg by introducing the arcuate tongue **57** into the slotted locking mechanism **54**. Preferably, both the slotted locking mechanism **54** and arcuate tongue **57** are provided with corresponding notches in order to ensure that the tongue does not slip out of the locking mechanism.

[0044] A flexible insert **59** can be provided with the spring mount **50**, the flexible insert be configured to be inserted within the area defined by the frame member and frame arms. The flexible insert can be used on ladders which have are designed with a width less than that of a standard frame ladder leg width.

[0045] The universal tool holder of the present invention also can be secured to a conventional by incorporating the inventive ball cup into a C-clamp mounting implement configured to engage the stile or leg of a ladder. Referring now to Figure 7, a C-clamp mounting implement **60** is shown having a first end **61a** provided with a threaded opening **62** extending therethrough and a second end **61b**, the second end having an interior grooved face **63**, a threaded rod or bolt **64** and a ball cup **65** provided with a threaded opening **65a** extending therethrough. Threaded opening **62** and threaded aperture **65a** are configured to receive the threaded rod or bolt **64**. To assemble the C-clamp mounting implement, the threaded rod **64** is introduced through the face **66** of the ball cup into the aperture **65a** and through the threaded opening **62** of the first end **61a** of the C-clamp such that the threaded rod extends toward second end **61b**. In operation the C-clamp mounting implement **60** is removably secured to the leg **161** of a ladder **160** by positioning the ladder leg **161** between first and second ends **61a** and **61b** and then tightening the threaded rod against the ladder leg.

[0046] While particular embodiments of the invention have been described, it will be understood, of course, that the invention is not limited thereto, and that many obvious modifications and variations can be made, and that such modifications and variations are intended to fall within the scope of the appended claims.